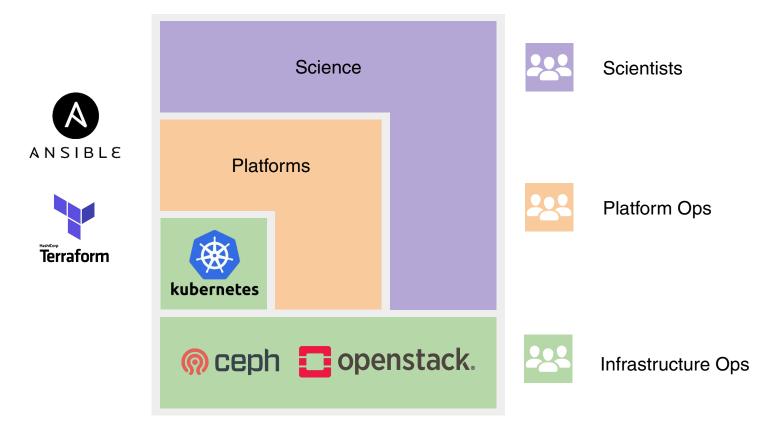
IRIS Scientific OpenStack Digital Asset Update

John Garbutt December 2019



Scientific OpenStack



Scientific OpenStack FY19 Digital Assets

- Building on FY18 assets
- Driven by Science Communities needs
- Provides Reference Platforms
- Reference OpenStack Architecture and Configuration tuned for Scientific Computing
- Tooling to help Operate OpenStack



Development Approach





FY19 Deliverables

- 1. OpenStack
 - WP1.1 CI/CD of OpenStack Train
 - WP1.2 Improved Monitoring
- 2. Efficient Resource Usage
 - WP2.1 Blazar, WP2.2 Backfill best practices
 - WP2.6 (stretch) Low Latency Ethernet
- 3. Platforms
 - WP3.1 Octavia
 - WP3.2 Slurm as a Service for Euclid
 - WP3.3 Kubernetes, (Stretch) Spark on Kubernetes
- 4. Federation
 - WP4.1 APEL
 - WP4.2 IRIS IAM





OpenStack Digital Assets



OpenStack Progress Highlights

StackHPC

- Being used for IRIS Science, since April 2019
- Operations by Cambridge HPCS
- User onboarding and automation scripts
- DiRAC Slurm on OpenStack Ironic
- Updates: Octavia and Magnum, Stein soon, Train planned
- Federation: APEL, IRIS IAM (in pre-prod)
- CI/CD: Tempest, (OnBoarding, Containers, Config, Kayobe)
- Monitoring and Alert improvements (in development)

Additional site volunteers?



Baremetal via Ironic

- Maximum Performance
- Latency sensitive, e.g. MPI
 - RDMA Ethernet, RoCEv2 or iWARP
 - Dataset larger than single node's memory
 - SR-IOV is a possible alternative
- Trust issues around direct access to hardware
 - Cleaning is already supported
 - Can be avoided by providing a "Managed" service
- Optionally used by Kayobe for Server Lifecycle Management



Platform Types

OpenStack Server

- Terraform creates Infrastructure
 - Use base OS image
 - No difference for Baremetal vs VMs
- Ansible modifies base OS to deploy
 Platform stack and Monitoring stack



StackHPC

Kubernetes

- Terraform creates K8s cluster
 - Manila CSI, cluster-autoscaler,
 Octavia Ingress, Prometheus, Grafana
- Ansible deploys apps via Helm,

Kustomize



Platforms: OpenHPC Slurm



OpenHPC Slurm for Euclid

StackHPC

- Powering real Science
- Operations in the hands of Euclid team
- Software VPN: RAL and Cambridge via Edinburgh
- Multi-Site Hyperconverged CephFS

Future Ideas:

- Access to Lustre File System
- Hardware offload of VPN





Generic OpenHPC Slurm

- Open OnDenand via IRIS IAM
- Hybrid: Terraform instead of OpenStack Heat
- Monitoring with Prometheus
- Lustre inside OpenStack, designed
- Exploring AutoScale (image based deploy) and Updates
- Exploring DiRAC via Ironic convergence





Example: Terraform for OpenHPC

StackHPC

```
provider "openstack" {
  cloud = "cumulus"
```

```
}
```

```
resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2""login" {
  name = "ohpc-login"
  image_name = "CentOS7-1907"
  flavor_name = "general.v1.tiny"
  key_pair = "johng"
  security_groups = ["default"]
```

network {

```
name = "cumulus-internal"
```

resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2""comp" {

| name | = | "ohpc-compute-\${count.index}" |
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| image_name | = | "CentOS7-1907" |
| flavor_name | = | "general.v1.medium" |
| key_pair | = | "johng" |
| security_groups | = | ["default"] |
| count | = | 5 |

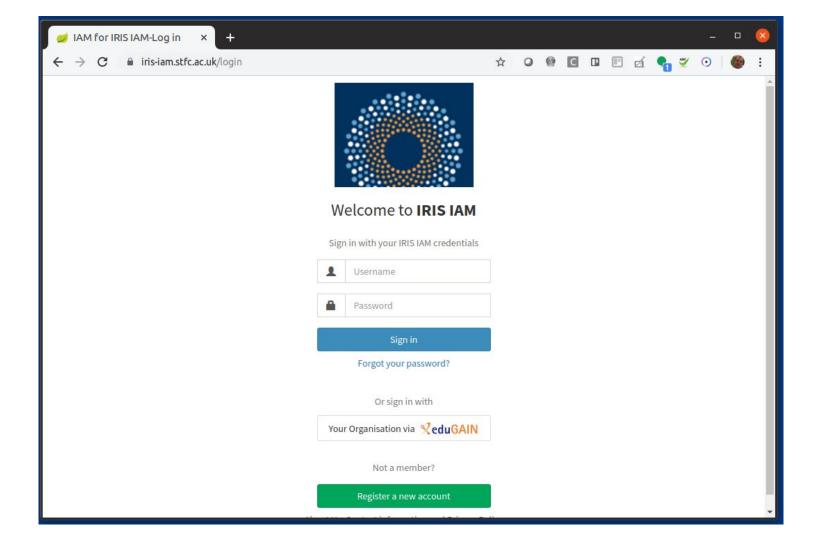
network {

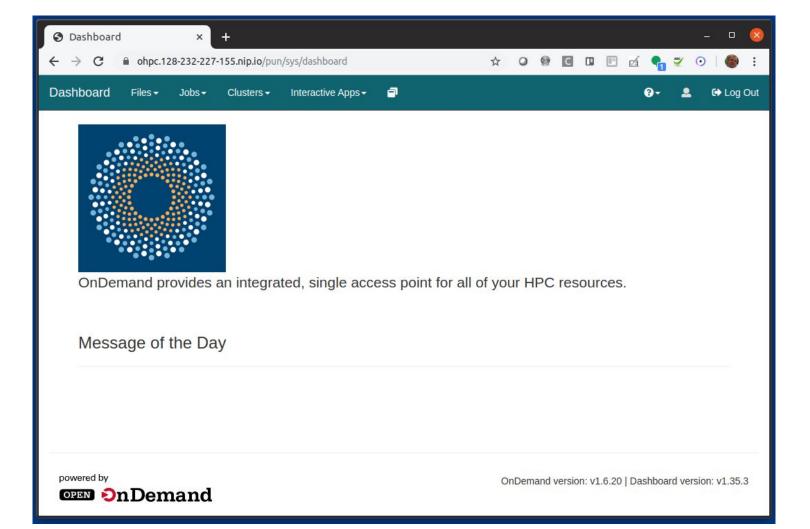
```
name = "cumulus-internal"
}
```



Demo: IRIS IAM and Slurm

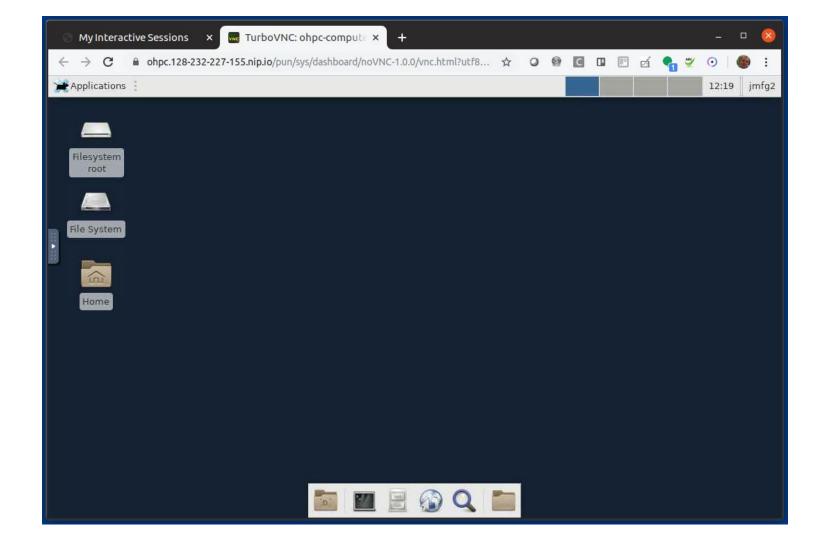






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Platforms: Kubernetes



OpenStack Magnum

- Magnum and Kubernetes updates
- OpenStack cloud provider
 - Storage: Cinder, Manila
 - Load Balancer: Octavia
 - Ingress to reduce Public IP usage
- Cluster Autoscaler
- Hybrid: Terraform to create Kubernetes cluster
- Working on Spark for GAIA
- Jupyter Hub and Dask on Kubernetes via Pangeo
- Planned: in-place upgrade, more updates and testing







Example: Terraform for K8s

StackHPC

Terraforn

```
provider "openstack" {
cloud = "cumulus"
resource "openstack_containerinfra_clustertemplate v1""kubernetes template" {
name = "kubernetes-1.15.3"
resource "openstack containerinfra cluster v1""cluster" {
                   = "my test k8s"
name
cluster template id = "${openstack containerinfra clustertemplate v1kubernetes template.id}"
master count = 2
node count = 2
keypair = "johng"
labels = {
   min node count = 1
   max node count = 4
```

Demo: Kubernetes AutoScale



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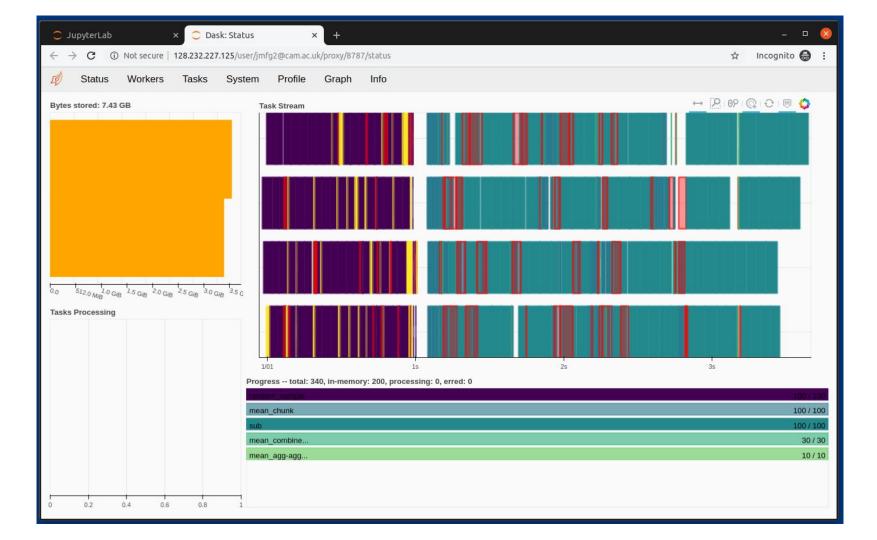
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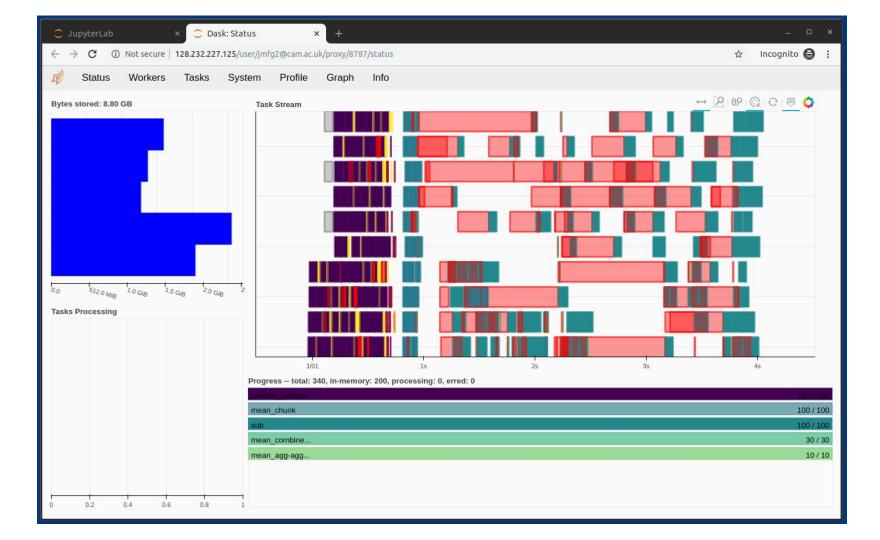


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| Orchestration | > | Image ID | Fedora-AtomicHost-29-20191126.0 | Master Addresses | 10.0.0.17 10.0.0.9 | |
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| entity | > | Discovery URL | https://discovery.etcd.io/297112308d6686a1665b847f5b1e0dca | kube_tag | v1.15.7 | |
| | | Cluster Create Timeout Keypair | Infinite default | tiller_tag nginx_ingress_controll | v2.16.0 1.24.7 | |
| | | Docker Volume Size | - GB | max_node_count | 2 | |
| | | Master Flavor ID | general.v1.tiny | prometheus_operator | 8.2.2 | |
| | | Node Flavor ID | general.v1.small | etcd_tag | | |
| | | COE Version | v1.15.7 | monitoring_enabled | true | |
| | | Container Version | 1.12.6 | heat_container_agent_t | train-stable | |
| | | | | tiller_enabled | true | |
| | | | | min_node_count | 1 | |
| | | | | nginx_ingress_controll | 0.26.1 | |
| | | | | master_lb_floating_ip | true | |
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| I1216 15:53:27.616349 | 1 leaderelection.go:227] successfully acquired lease kube-system/cluster-autoscaler |
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| I1216 15:53:30.912732 | 1 magnum_manager_heat.go:293] For stack ID f864efb5-ceec-45b1-a660-a987f482d0ac, stack name is k8s-atomic-j7g2o2g55jsz |
| I1216 15:53:31.111256 | 1 magnum_manager_heat.go:310] Found nested kube_minions stack: name k8s-atomic-j7g2o2g55jsz-kube_minions-pdtyqdas7jho, ID bae8 |
| 6ecf-7b61-446f-830e-a30cf9b | 0e01d |
| I1216 16:29:07.348067 | 1 scale_up.go:689] Scale-up: setting group default-worker size to 2 |
| I1216 16:29:12.250370 | 1 magnum_nodegroup.go:101] Increasing size by 1, 1->2 |
| I1216 16:29:48.614285 | 1 magnum_nodegroup.go:67] Waited for cluster UPDATE_IN_PROGRESS status |
| I1216 16:33:34.949178 | 1 magnum_nodegroup.go:67] Waited for cluster CPATE_COMPLETE status |
| I1216 17:16:27.410946 | 1 scale_down.go:882] Scale-down: removing empty node k8s-atomic-j7g2o2g55jsz-node-1 |
| I1216 17:16:34.387762 | 1 magnum_manager_heat.go:344] Resolved node k8s-atomic-j7g2o2g55jsz-node-1 to stack index 1 |
| I1216 17:16:35.804520 | 1 magnum_manager_heat.go:280] Waited for stack UPDATE_IN_PROGRESS status |
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Better OpenStack Resource Management



OpenStack Resource Management

- Quota = max concurrent usage
- Allocation = fair share of usage, averaged over one year
- Quota can divide resources between projects
- Resources per project, not per group of projects
- OpenStack generally hides current capacity
- First to take resources wins



Resource Management

StackHPC

• Aims

- Maximise Science done on given resources
- While maintaining a fare share inline with allocation

• Use Cases

- GridPP Backfill
- Autoscaling Platforms (Kubernetes, Slurm)
- Schedule re-processing runs
- Known time slot resource needs



Problems with Backfilling?

- Making space for Backfill
 - Isolated platforms help loose coupling, but can be costly
 - Stop VMs you don't need
 - Kubernetes cluster autoscaler, Slurm elastic compute
- Taking back resources from Backfill
 - Retry until you get lucky?
 - External system manage project quotas and wait for drain?
 - External system delete "preemptible" instances?
 - ... or something else? Reservations?



OpenStack Blazar Reservation

- OpenStack Blazar manages a subset of nodes
 - Adds a time axis to OpenStack placement
- Users can request a reservation of specific size and time
- Negotiate when to do your "big run" with other projects
- Added support for Preemptibles in Blazar
- Independent to CERN efforts around preemptibles in Nova
- Future ideas:
 - Limit max CPU hours of reservations, track usages vs limit
 - Auto-shrink unused reservations, or require explicit claim
 - Specify constraints not specific size and time
 - Webhooks to automate usage on start

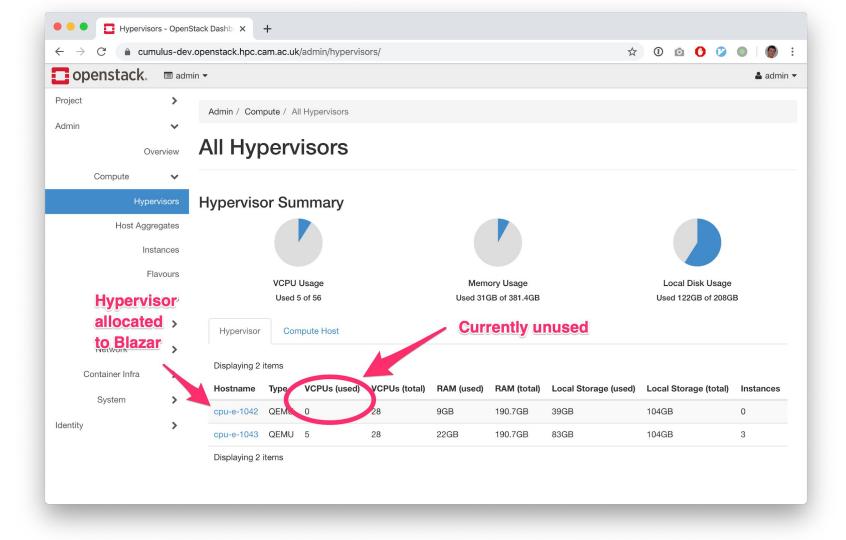


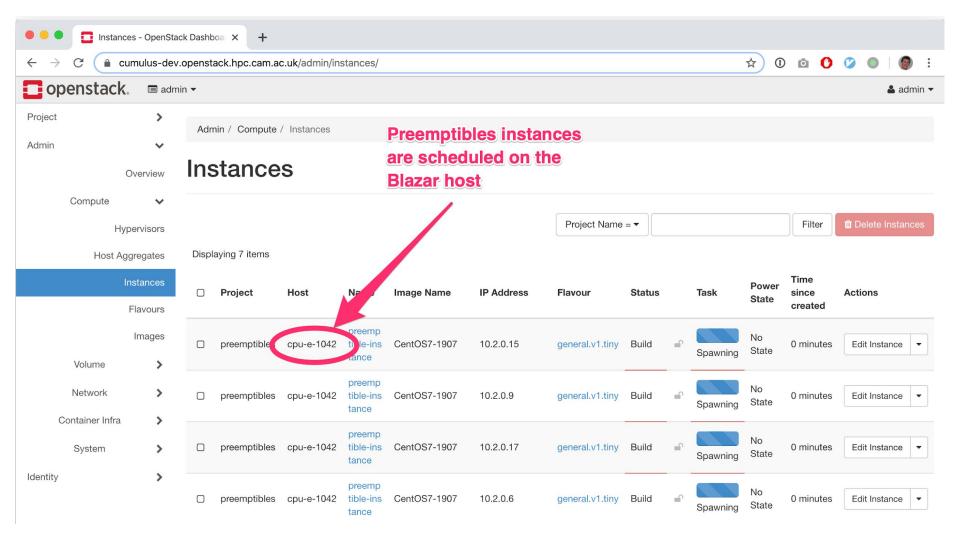
Demo: Blazar Preemptibles



Blazar Preemptibles Demo

- Run on pre-prod at Cambridge
- One hypervisor is a Blazar host resource
 - Normally only used by Blazar reservations
- Successfully create 4 preemptibles
- Successfully create a Blazar reservation
- Triggers delete of preemptible instances
- Unsuccessfully try to create more preemptible instances
- Successfully create instance to use Blazar reservation





Host reservation

- Create a reservation
- Set it to start immediately

| Create Lease | |
|---|--|
| Lease Name * | |
| test-lease | Description: |
| Start Date 😡 | Create a lease with the provided values. |
| YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM (blank for now) | |
| End Date 😧 | |
| YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM (blank for Start Date + 24h) | |
| Resource Type * | |
| Physical Host - | |
| Minimum Number of Hosts 🛛 | |
| 1 A | |
| Maximum Number of Hosts 😡 | |
| 1 | |
| Hypervisor Properties Ø | |
| e.g. [">=", "\$vcpus", "2"] | |
| Resource Properties 😡 | |
| e.g. ["==", "\$extra_key", "extra_value"] | |
| | |
| | Cancel Create Leas |
| | |

×

Reservation Request Accepted

| ÷ → C | umulus- | dev.openstack.hpc.cam.ac. | uk/project/leases/ | | | ९ 🕁 🕧 |) Incognito 👼 |
|-----------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---|-----------------------|
| openstack. | 🔳 dem | 0 🔻 | | | | | 🛔 priteau |
| roject | ✓ Access | Project / Reservations / | | | | Success: Lease test successfully created | |
| Compute | > | Leases | | | | | |
| Volumes | > | | | | | | |
| Container Infra | > | | | | | + Create L | Lease 🛍 Delete Leases |
| Network | > | Displaying 1 item | | | | | |
| Orchestration | > | Lease name | Start date | End date | Status | Degraded | Actions |
| DNS | > | test-lease | 2019-12-13 17:41 UTC | 2019-12-14 17:41 UTC | PENDING | No | Update Lease |
| Reservations | ~ | Displaying 1 item | | | | | |
| | Leases | | | | | | |
| entity | > | | | | | | |

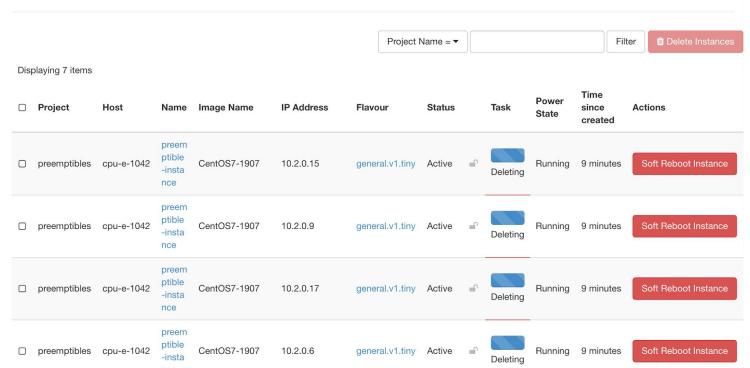
Reservation is STARTING

| | | dev.openstack.hpc.cam.a | s.ux/project/leases/ | | | |) Incognito 🖶 |
|-----------------|--------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|----------------------|
| openstack. | 🔳 den | 0 • | | | | | 🛔 pritea |
| oject | ~ | Project / Reservations / | | | | | |
| API | Access | | | | | | |
| Compute | > | Leases | | | | | |
| Volumes | > | | | | | | |
| Container Infra | > | | | | | + Create L | ease 🗍 🛍 Delete Leas |
| Network | > | Displaying 1 item | | | | | |
| Orchestration | > | Lease name | Start date | End date | Status | Degraded | Actions |
| DNS | > | test-lease | 2019-12-13 17:41 UTC | 2019-12-14 17:41 UTC | STARTING | No | Update Lease |
| Reservations | ~ | Displaying 1 item | | | | | |
| | Leases | | | | | | |

Preemptible Instances Terimnated

StackHPC

Instances



No More Preemptible Instances

StackHPC

openstack_compute_instance_v2.preemptible[2]: Creating...
openstack_compute_instance_v2.preemptible[1]: Creating...
openstack_compute_instance_v2.preemptible[3]: Creating...
[10s elapsed]
openstack_compute_instance_v2.preemptible[1]: Still creating...
[10s elapsed]
openstack_compute_instance_v2.preemptible[2]: Still creating...
[10s elapsed]
openstack_compute_instance_v2.preemptible[3]: Still creating...
[10s elapsed]

Error: Error waiting for instance (36217b21-a2b8-47b0-879b-f331c3f6a259) to become ready: unexpected state 'ERROR', wanted target 'ACTIVE'. l ast error: %!s(<nil>)

on preemptibles.tf line 6, in resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible": 6: resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible" {

Error: Error waiting for instance (c668cc6f-b90c-47e6-a2a9-97ebdf3a4134) to become ready: unexpected state 'ERROR', wanted target 'ACTIVE'. l ast error: %!s(<nil>)

on preemptibles.tf line 6, in resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible": 6: resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible" {

Error: Error waiting for instance (fc5850b0-87c6-451b-b0c4-537abd513143) to become ready: unexpected state 'ERROR', wanted target 'ACTIVE'. l ast error: %!s(<nil>)

on preemptibles.tf line 6, in resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible": 6: resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible" $\underline{1}$

Error: Error waiting for instance (5469d333-8e76-41f0-bd48-e1d001a4f07e) to become ready: unexpected state 'ERROR', wanted target 'ACTIVE'. l ast error: %!s(<nil>)

on preemptibles.tf line 6, in resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible": 6: resource "openstack_compute_instance_v2" "preemptible" <u>{</u>

Reservation Owner Creates Instances StackHPC

Instances

| | | | Ins | Instance ID = • | | | | Filter 🔓 Laur | inch Instance | | Delete Instar | More Actions - |
|-------|------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------|---|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Displ | aying 3 items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Instance Name | lmage Name | IP Address | Flavour | Key Pair | Status | | Availability Zone | Task | Power State | Time since created | Actions |
| | reserved-in stances | CentOS7 -1907 | 10.1.0.16 | general.v1.tiny | cumulus- seed | Active | P | blazar_74bbcc9d- a65f-47fc-9d10- 30ff152aeb6d | None | Running | 0 minutes | Create Snapshot 💌 |

OpenStack Blazar Future Ideas

- Enhancements to Preemptable support
- Option to use Reservations by default, with Magnum
- Limit max CPU hours of reservations
 - Track actual usages vs reservations vs limit
- Webhooks to automate usage on start and clean up on finish
- Specify constraints, rather than specific time and size
 - Shuffle future reservations based on new requests
- Auto-shrink unused reservations
 - Consider explicit claim, followed by return, followed by later reclaim
- API to query current preemptible capacity
 - Communicate preemptible capacity via quota



Summary: Scientific OpenStack FY19 Digital Asset



FY19 Deliverables

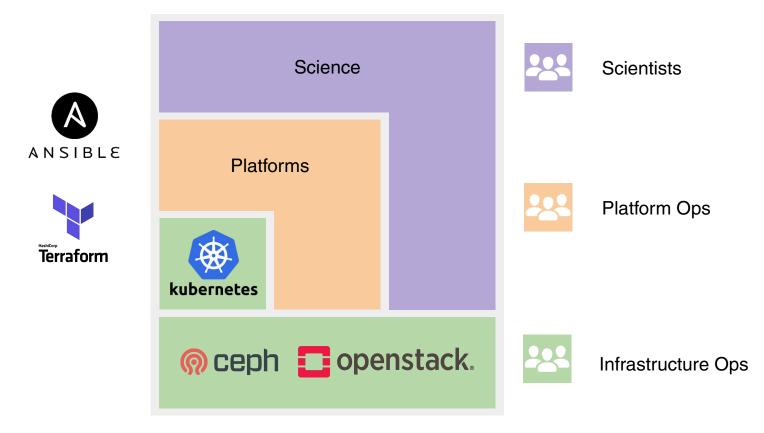
StackHPC

- 1. OpenStack
 - WP1.1 CI/CD of OpenStack Train, WP1.2 Improved Monitoring

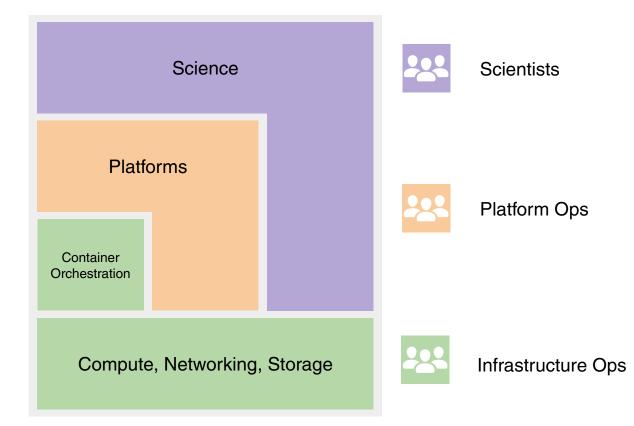
2. Efficient Resource Usage

- WP2.1 Blazar, WP2.2 Backfill best practices
- WP2.6 (stretch) Low Latency Ethernet
- 3. Platforms
 - WP3.1 Octavia
 - WP3.2 Slurm as a Service for Euclid
 - WP3.3 Kubernetes, (Stretch) Spark on Kubernetes
- 4. Federation
 - WP4.1 APEL
 - WP4.2 IRIS IAM

Scientific OpenStack



Scientific OpenStack



@stackhpc @johnthetubaguy

